

LOCTITE[®]

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ADHESIVES

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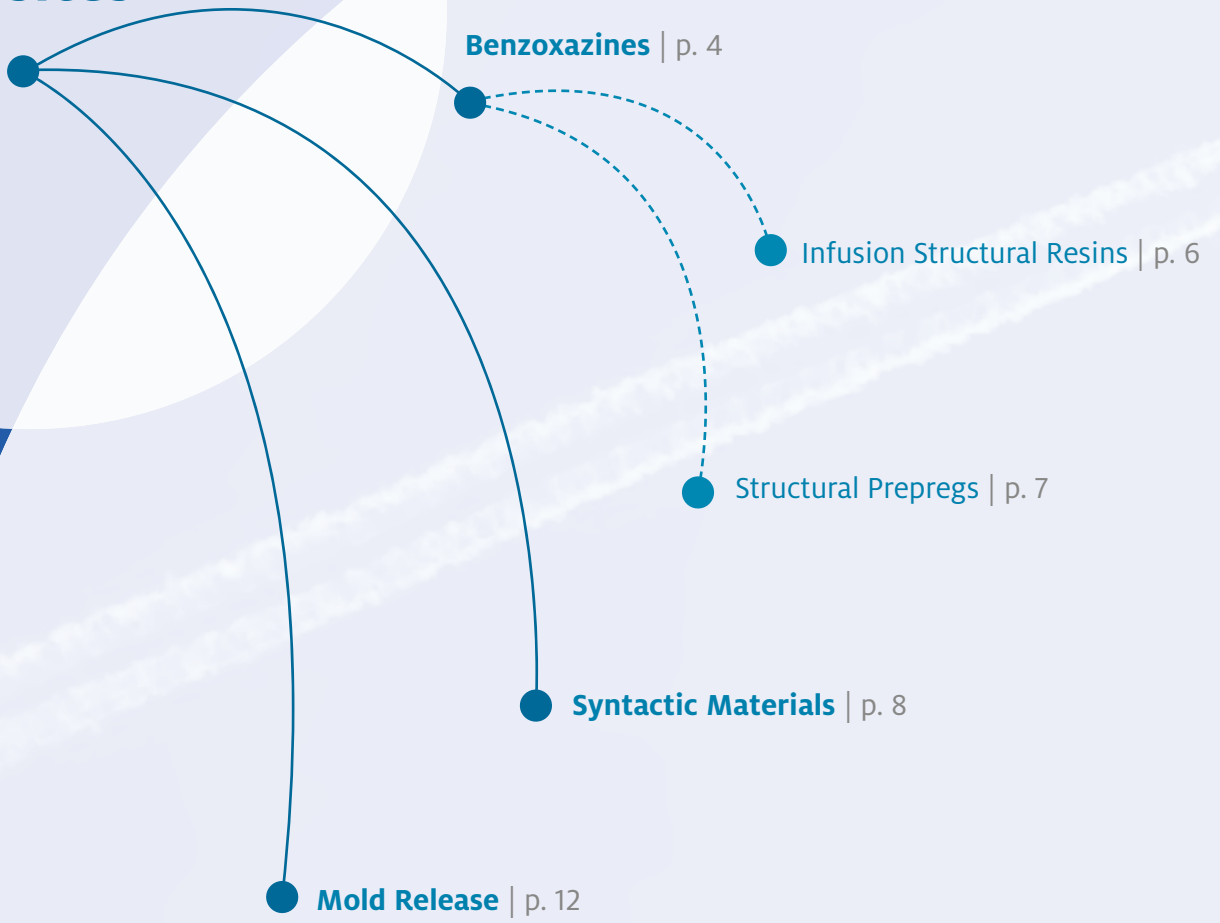
Composites

Aerospace Product Selector Guide



Excellence is our Passion

Composites



Composites

With composites, your aircraft manufacturing gets moving

With LOCTITE, it takes flight

How your manufacturing can benefit from composites

To make a long story short: There are very good reasons why composites are replacing metal in aircraft manufacturing, 30 % weight savings vs. aluminium is only one of them – resulting in reduced fuel consumption, emissions and noise. Other reasons include design flexibility and process efficiency. The list is long. But when choosing LOCTITE, it gets even longer.

And how LOCTITE's composite expertise can tap its full potential for you

With more than 50 years of resin experience, LOCTITE offers a variety of composite solutions for the manufacturing process. For example, our high-end mold release agents are trusted globally. Our benzoxazine resins are specifically designed to improve performance, storage, and processing. Additionally, LOCTITE syntactic core materials provide the perfect combination of high stiffness, low weight and maximum flexibility.

With this chapter, we would like to introduce you to our broad composite expertise.

Why rely on conventional methods when you can use **LOCTITE benzoxazine resins from the start?**

Composite materials developed just for you

Developed specifically for the aerospace industry, benzoxazine prepreg and infusion resin technology offers a comprehensive solution over commonly used epoxies, phenolics and BMIs. With this technology, you can be sure to apply a top-line solution to your aircraft.

With unique & specific LOCTITE benzoxazine resins benefits







The superior LOCTITE benefits appear at first sight – they refer to product performance, storage, processing, and health and safety. LOCTITE benzoxazine resins eliminate the need for refrigerated shipping and storage, enable increased service temperatures, lead to improved safety and lower residual stress, contribute to better thermal stability and save at least 30 % of weight compared to conventional metal structures.

Why choose LOCTITE benzoxazine resins?

- › Stability at ambient temperature eases storage & shipping
- › Improved hot / wet performance and durability
- › Excellent flammability resistance
- › Lower cure shrinkage and cure exotherm
- › No microcracking / no water generated during cure

Helping you reach your sustainability goals

Sustainability benefits of Henkel benzoxazine resins

| | | |
|---|-------------------------------|--|
|  | Performance | Improved mechanical, flammability performance and durability |
|  | Safety & Health | Improved health and hygiene |
|  | Social Progress | Expanded access to air travel due to reduced cost |
|  | Energy & Climate | Room temperature storage and shipping Suitable for automated processing Lower weight structure |
|  | Materials & Waste | Less materials needed due to higher product performance Reduced waste and hazards |
|  | Water & Wastewater | Less water and wastewater in manufacture of resins, composites and finished parts |

LOCTITE benzoxazine resins: All facts at a glance

LOCTITE benzoxazine resins compared to conventional methods

Henkel benzoxazine resins vs. epoxy:

- › Higher hot / wet performance
- › Lower cure shrinkage and exotherm
- › Inherent FST characteristics

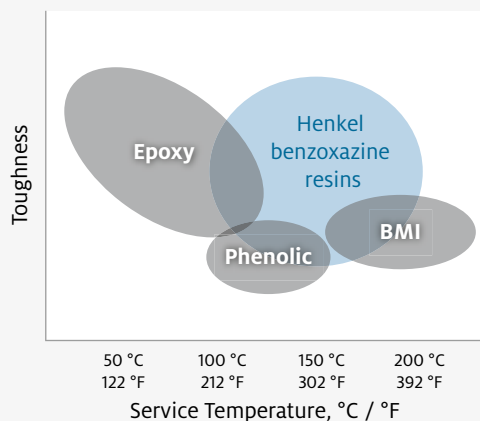
Henkel benzoxazines vs. phenolics:

- › No microcracks
- › No water generated

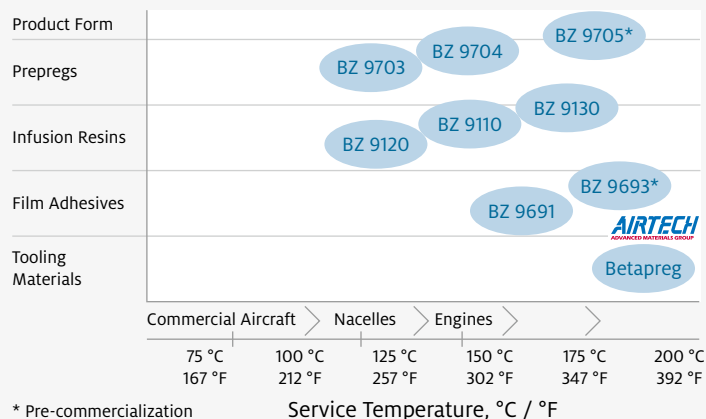
Henkel benzoxazine resins vs. BMI:

- › Lower cure temperatures and shorter cure time
- › Lower cost
- › Higher toughness

Performance of resin families



LOCTITE benzoxazine resins for the aerospace industry



Key factors to consider when choosing the right LOCTITE benzoxazine resin

- › Service temperature
- › Toughness, damage tolerance
- › Product technology: prepreg vs. liquid resin infusion
- › Processing method:

| | |
|----------|---|
| Prepreg | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hand lay-up Automated tape laying (ATL) Automated fiber placement (AFP) Autoclave Vacuum bag only |
| Infusion | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Resin transfer molding (RTM) Vacuum only infusion and cure (VARTM) |

Benzoxazines: Infusion Structural Resins

| | | | | |
|--|--|---|---|--------------------------------------|
| Applications | Secondary Structure 120 °C / 250 °F Service | | | |
| | Secondary Structure >120 °C / 250 °F Service | • | | |
| | Primary Structure 120 °C / 250 °F Service | | • | |
| | Primary Structure > 120 °C / 250 °F Service | | | • |
| Product Characteristics | Tg Dry (°F / °C) | 376 °F 191 °C | 356 °F 180 °C | 491 °F 255 °C |
| | Tg Wet (°F / °C) | 322 °F 161 °C | 293 °F 145 °C | 385 °F 196 °C |
| | Toughness | Medium | High | Medium |
| | Compression After Impact Strength at 73 °F (ksi) / 23 °C (MPa) | 29 ksi 201 MPa | 35 ksi 241 MPa | 25 ksi 174 MPa |
| | Open Hole Compression Strength at 73 °F (ksi) / 23 °C (MPa) | 52.4 ksi 361 MPa | 49 ksi 335 MPa | 51 ksi 350 MPa |
| | Continuous Service Temperature (F° / °C) | Maximum 300 °F 149 °C | Maximum 250 °F 121 °C | Maximum 334 °F 168 °C |
| | Tensile Strength at 73 °F (ksi) / 23 °C (MPa) | 327 ksi 2,255 MPa | 286 ksi 1,974 MPa | 310 ksi 2137 MPa |
| | Tensile Modulus at 73 °F (Msi) / 23 °C (GPa) | 19.8 Msi 137 GPa | 20.4 Msi 141 GPa | 20.1 Msi 139 GPa |
| Process & Handling | Cure Temperature (°F / °C) | 365 °F 185 °C | 365 °F 185 °C | 365 °F + 450 °F 185 °C + 232 °C * |
| | Cure Time | 2 Hours | 2 Hours | 2 Hours + 1 Hour |
| | Storage Temperature (°F / °C) | 73 °F 23 °C | 73 °F 23 °C | 73 °F 23 °C |
| | Storage Time | > 6 Months | > 6 Months | > 3 Months |
| | Processing Information | One-Part Resin VARTM Processable | One-Part Resin VARTM Processable | One-Part Resin VARTM Processable |
| Products | New Product Name | LOCTITE BZ 9110 AERO | LOCTITE BZ 9120 AERO | LOCTITE BZ 9130 AERO |
| | Known As | Epsilon™ 99110 | Epsilon™ 99120 | LM 41005 |
| Regional Availability & Packaging | Asia Pacific | Can | Can, Pail, Drum | Can |
| | Europe / Middle East / Africa | Can | Can, Pail, Drum | Can |
| | Latin America | Can | Can, Pail, Drum | Can |
| | North America | Can | Can, Pail, Drum | Can |
| Description | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Room temperature stability • Air shipment • Easy processing • VARTM capable • One-part system • Low exotherm during cure • Good flame, smoke and toxicity • High hot / wet property retention • Improved UV resistance | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Room temperature stability • High toughness • Air shipment • Easy processing • VARTM capable • One-part system • Low exotherm during cure • Microcrack resistant • Improved UV resistance | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Room temperature stability • High thermal resistance • Air shipment • Easy processing • VARTM capable • One-part system • Low exotherm during cure • Good flame, smoke and toxicity • High hot / wet property retention • Improved UV resistance | |

Benzoxazines: Structural Prepregs

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|--------------------------------------|
| Applications | Secondary Structure 120 °C / 250 °F Service | • | | |
| | Secondary Structure >120 °C / 250 °F Service | | | |
| | Primary Structure 120 °C / 250 °F Service | | | |
| | Primary Structure > 120 °C / 250 °F Service | | • | • |
| Product Characteristics | Tg Dry (°F / °C) | 390 °F 199 °C | 399 °F 204 °C | 446 °F 230 °C |
| | Tg Wet (°F / °C) | 350 °F 177 °C | 330 °F 166 °C | 365 °F 185 °C |
| | Toughness | Medium | High | Medium |
| | Compression After Impact Strength at 73 °F (ksi) / 23 °C (MPa) | 28 ksi 193 MPa | 45 ksi 310 MPa | 34 ksi 230 MPa |
| | Open Hole Compression Strength at 73 °F (ksi) / 23 °C (MPa) | 52 ksi 358 MPa | 55 ksi 379 Mpa | 43 ksi 296 MPa |
| | Continuous Service Temperature (F° / °C) | Maximum 250 °F 121 °C | Maximum 284 °F 140 °C | Maximum 350 °F 177 °C |
| | Tensile Strength at 73 °F (ksi) / 23 °C (MPa) | 334 ksi 2,303 MPa | 314 ksi 2,165 MPa | 318 ksi 2,198 MPa |
| | Tensile Modulus at 73 °F (Msi) / 23 °C (GPa) | 18.8 Msi 130 GPa | 20.7 Msi 143 GPa | 21.9 Msi 151 GPa |
| Process & Handling | Cure Temperature (°F / °C) | 350 °F 177 °C | 365 °F 185 °C | 365 °F + 415 °F 185 °C + 212 °C * |
| | Cure Time | 2 Hours | 3 Hours | 1 hour + 2 hours |
| | Storage Temperature (°F / °C) | 73 °F 23 °C | 73 °F 23 °C | 73 °F 23 °C |
| | Storage Time | > 6 Months | > 6 Months | > 6 Months |
| | Processing Information | Suitable for AFP & ATL | Suitable for AFP & ATL | Suitable for AFP & ATL |
| Products | New Product Name | LOCTITE BZ 9703 AERO | LOCTITE BZ 9704 AERO | LOCTITE BZ 9705 AERO |
| | Known As | - | - | - |
| Regional Availability & Packaging | Asia Pacific | Roll | Roll | Roll |
| | Europe / Middle East / Africa | Roll | Roll | Roll |
| | Latin America | Roll | Roll | Roll |
| | North America | Roll | Roll | Roll |
| Description | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • High hot / wet property retention • Room temperature shipping & storage • Excellent flame, smoke, & toxicity • Low exotherm during cure • Low cure shrinkage • Improved UV resistance • Excellent tack & drape • Controlled flow resin • AFP / ATL capable | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • High continuous service temperature • Excellent damage tolerance • Room temperature shipping & storage • Fire barrier resistance • Low exotherm during cure • Low cure shrinkage • Improved UV resistance • AFP / ATL capable | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • High thermal resistance • Excellent flammability and fire barrier resistance • Low cure shrinkage • Improved UV resistance • Excellent tack & drape • Straightforward cure cycle • Controlled flow resin • AFP / ATL capable | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

* First temperature and time are for initial cure. Second temperature and time are for free-standing post cure.

LOCTITE structural syntactic materials provide what an aircraft really needs:

Light weight and high stiffness

Our syntactic materials are as stiff and light weight

With LOCTITE structural syntactic materials, Henkel provides the right choice for structural and low density sandwich panels. Applications include low density panel stiffening, sandwich panel edge build-up, core stabilization, core filling in closed mold processes, minimum gauge stiffened panels and abradable seals for aero engines. They offer maximum structural performance, high impact resistance, high panel strength – and, of course, an optimum stiffness to weight. The range of products includes structural syntactics and expandable closed cell foams.

And as flexible as you need them to be

At the same time, LOCTITE syntactic core and expandable materials provide maximum flexibility in the manufacturing process. The syntactic cores may be machined before or after cure – for different shapes, contours and profiles. The expandable materials are available in a variety of thicknesses to meet different part configurations, and density / strength may be tailored to meet specific design needs.

Further, the cores and expanding materials are co-curable with a variety of prepregs ensuring flexibility in selection of face sheets. And finally, they are available in a wide range of forms including rolls, sheets and machined to shape – for ease of manufacturing.

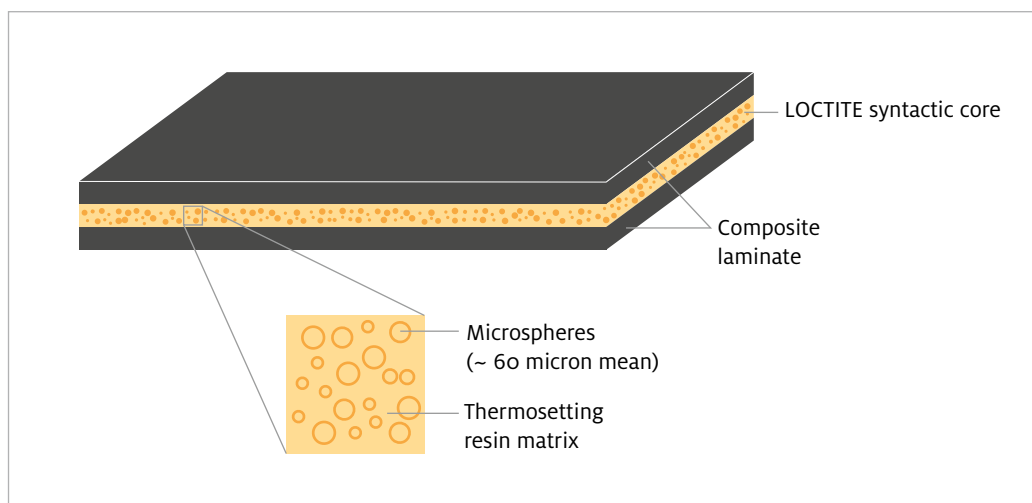
Why choose LOCTITE syntactic materials?

- › Improved mechanical strength, toughness and energy absorption
- › Enables thick and complex sandwich structures
- › No mark-off due to bonding or honeycomb
- › Panel thickness can be contoured, local build-ups can be included
- › Abrasion & erosion resistance
- › Expanding, low density
- › User-friendly processing
- › Wide range of industry qualifications

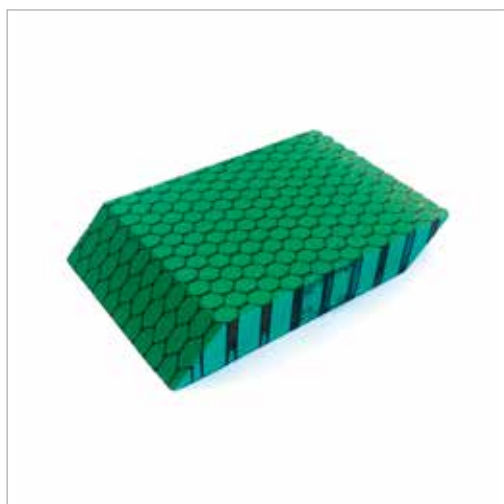
LOCTITE syntactic materials: All facts at a glance

Key factors to consider when choosing the right LOCTITE syntactic materials

- › Service temperature
- › Compression strength
- › Application
- › Process temperature
- › Core thickness required
- › Expanding or non-expanding



LOCTITE syntactic core sandwich construction



LOCTITE expanding syntactic film



LOCTITE syntactic core machined shape

Syntactic Materials: Non Expandable and Expandable

| | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|-----------------------------------|--|
| Applications | Syntactic Film Non-Expanding | • | • | • | | |
| | Syntactic Film Expanding | | | | • | |
| | 180 °F / 82 °C Service | | | | • | |
| | 250 °F / 121 °C Service | • | | | | |
| | 300 °F / 149 °C Service | | • | | | |
| | 300 °F / 149 °C Service – High Strength | | | • | | |
| Product Characteristics | Continuous Service Temperature (F° / °C) | Maximum 250 °F 121 °C | Maximum 350 °F 177 °C | Maximum 350 °F 177 °C | Maximum 180 °F 82 °C | |
| | Block Compressive (dry) at 73 °F (psi) / 23 °C (MPa) | 9000 psi 62 MPa | 8800 psi 61 MPa | 21800 psi 150 MPa | 3300 psi 22.7 MPa | |
| | Tensile Strength at 73 °F (psi) / 23 °C (MPa) | 4700 psi 32 MPa | 4800 psi 33 MPa | 5,000 psi 34.5 MPa | - | |
| | Tensile Modulus at 73 °F (ksi) / 23 °C (MPa) | 380 ksi 2606 MPa | 400 ksi 2,758 MPa | 580 ksi 4,000 MPa | - | |
| Process & Handling | Cure Temperature (°F / °C) | 250 °F 121 °C | 350 °F 177 °C | 350 °F 177 °C | 250 °F 121 °C | |
| | Cure Time | 1 Hour | 1 Hour | 2 Hours | 2 Hours | |
| | Storage Temperature (°F / °C) | 0 °F ≤ -18 °C | 0 °F ≤ -18 °C | 0 °F ≤ -18 °C | 0 °F ≤ -18 °C | |
| | Storage Time | > 12 Months | > 12 Months | 12 Months | 12 Months | |
| | Out-time (Days at 77 °F / 25 °C) | 15 Days | 15 Days | 15 Days | 15 Days | |
| | Out-time (Days at 90 °F / 32 °C) | 10 Days | 10 Days | 10 Days | 10 Days | |
| Products | New Product Name | LOCTITE HC 9823.1 AERO | LOCTITE HC 9872.1 AERO | LOCTITE HC 9875 AERO | LOCTITE EF 9890 AERO | |
| | Known As | SynCore® 9823.1™ | SynCore® 9872.1™ | SynCore® 9875™ | SynSpand® EA 9890™ Abradable Seal | |
| Regional Availability & Packaging | Asia Pacific | Roll, Sheet | Roll, Sheet | Roll | Roll | |
| | Europe / Middle East / Africa | Roll, Sheet | Roll, Sheet | Roll | Roll | |
| | Latin America | Roll, Sheet | Roll, Sheet | Roll | Roll | |
| | North America | Roll, Sheet | Roll, Sheet | Roll | Roll | |
| Description | • Structural syntactic film | • Structural syntactic film | • Structural syntactic film | • Expanding film used as abradable seals, which require high abrasion and corrosion resistance | | |
| | • Excellent moisture resistance | • Excellent moisture resistance | • High crush strength | • Abrasion & erosion resistance | | |
| | • Lightweight syntactic core material | • Lightweight syntactic core material | • Lightweight syntactic core material | • Expanding, low density | | |
| | • Modified epoxy | • Modified epoxy | • Designed to withstand high compressive loading | • User-friendly processing | | |
| • Co-curable with 250 °F / 121 °C prepregs | • Co-curable with 350 °F / 177 °C prepregs | • Co-curable with 350 °F / 177 °C prepregs | | | | |

Aerospace industry has many standards:

LOCTITE FREKOTE is the one for release materials

Choosing the right release material is not as easy as you might think ...

Aircraft manufacturers' demands on professional release materials are high: They require a wide range of mold releases with different characteristics to meet all needs. They want to be sure to apply a sustainable solution. And last but not least, they only accept materials that comply with the most rigorous requirements – their own ones.

... unless you discover **LOCTITE FREKOTE**.

Henkel's LOCTITE FREKOTE release agents, sealers and cleaners are based on over 50 years of technical experience and are the most trusted for consistent release of composite parts from tools. These wax- and silicone-free release agents polymerize to create a low surface energy film which is durable, chemically resistant and thermally stable. A minimal transfer to molded components, minimized fouling, easy application and the highest number of releases possible per application are guaranteed.

Why choose **LOCTITE FREKOTE** mold release materials?

- › Semi-permanent mold release bonds to mold surface for consistent release
- › Higher productivity and profitability through reduced downtime
- › Low reject rates
- › Available with no volatile organic compounds (VOCs) and CFCs for improved sustainability
- › Dispensing equipment available

LOCTITE FREKOTE mold release materials: All facts at a glance

Key factors to consider when choosing the right LOCTITE mold release

- › Water-based vs. solvent-based
- › Slip / release characteristics
- › Service temperature
- › Transfer characteristics

LOCTITE FREKOTE mold releases can be used with following materials:

- › Thermoset epoxies, phenolics and BMIs
- › Natural & synthetic rubbers
- › Silicones
- › Urethanes
- › Thermoplastic polymers
- › Thermoset prepregs
- › Thermoplastic prepregs
- › Polyester resins
- › Vinyl ester resins
- › MRO & repair

LOCTITE FREKOTE mold releases can be used in all composite manufacturing processes:

- › Hand lay-up
- › Automated fiber placement & tape laying
- › Autoclave molding
- › Vacuum bag only molding
- › Resin transfer molding
- › Vacuum infusion processes
- › Resin film infusion
- › Filament winding
- › Injection molding
- › Compression molding
- › Pultrusion
- › Rotational molding
- › Metallic, ceramic and composite tooling
- › Automated spray application

With support from its authorized aerospace distribution network, Henkel delivers LOCTITE FREKOTE mold release agents for aerospace customers throughout the globe.



Mold Release

| | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Applications | Mold Cleaning | • | • | | | | |
| | Mold Sealing | | | • | | | |
| | Composites Molding | | | | • | | |
| | Compression Molding | | | | • | | |
| | Casting | | | | • | | |
| | Vacuum bagging | | | | • | | |
| | High release | | | | | | |
| | Filament Winding | | | | | | |
| Product Characteristics | Appearance | Clear Liquid | Beige-Pasty Liquid | Clear Liquid | Clear Liquid | | |
| | Finish | - | - | Gloss | Matte | | |
| | Density at 77 °F / 25 °C (g/ml) | 0.821 to 0.854 LMS | 0.97 to 0.99 LMS | 0.745 to 0.775 LMS | 0.76 to 0.782 LMS | | |
| Process & Handling | Cure Temperature (°F / °C) | Ambient | Ambient | Ambient | 210 – 300 °F 100 – 150 °C | Ambient | 210 – 300 °F 100 – 150 °C |
| | Cure Time | - | - | 24 Hours | 60 Minutes | 3 Hours | 15 Minutes |
| | Application Temperature Range | 68 – 86 °F 20 – 30 °C | 68 – 104 °F 20 – 40 °C | 60 – 140 °F 15 – 60 °C | 60 – 140 °F 15 – 60 °C | 60 – 140 °F 15 – 60 °C | 60 – 140 °F 15 – 60 °C |
| | Storage Temperature (°F / °C) | 46 – 70 °F 8 – 21 °C | 46 – 70 °F 8 – 21 °C | 46 – 70 °F 8 – 21 °C | 46 – 70 °F 8 – 21 °C | 46 – 70 °F 8 – 21 °C | 46 – 70 °F 8 – 21 °C |
| | Storage Time | 24 Months | 24 Months | 12 Months | 12 Months | 12 Months | 12 Months |
| Products | New Product Name | LOCTITE FREKOTE PMC AERO | LOCTITE FREKOTE 915WB AERO | LOCTITE FREKOTE B-15 AERO | LOCTITE FREKOTE 44-NC AERO | | |
| | Known As | Frekote® PMC™ | Frekote® 915WB™ | Frekote® B-15™ | Frekote® 44-NC™ | | |
| Regional Availability & Packaging | Asia Pacific | Can, Pail | Can | Can, Pail | Can, Pail, Drum, Aerosol | | |
| | Europe / Middle East / Africa | Can, Pail | Can | Can, Pail | Can, Pail, Drum, Aerosol | | |
| | Latin America | Can, Pail | Can | Can, Pail | Can, Pail, Drum, Aerosol | | |
| | North America | Can, Pail | Can | Can, Pail | Can, Pail, Drum, Aerosol | | |
| Description | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Easy to use • Eliminates contaminants • Enhances release effectiveness | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Water-based polisher • Polishing Liquid • Removes cured films | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seals mold porosity, scratches, or imperfections • No contaminating transfer • High thermal stability | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Better mold utilization • Non-contaminating transfer • No mold build-up • Significantly lower mold maintenance costs | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

LOCTITE®
BONDERITE®
TECHNOMELT®
TEROSON®
AQUENCE®

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