



MOLYKOTE® Anti-Friction Coatings

Smart Lubrication[™] solutions for automotive and industrial applications



Table of contents

- 2 Introduction to MOLYKOTE[®] and anti-friction coatings
- 6 Solutions for a wide range of applications
- 1 Product line selection
- 10 Selected coatings for corrosion protection
- 11 Friction values and specific properties
- 12 Application process
- **13** The coating process
- 14 Automotive application-driven benefits
- 15 Industrial applicationdriven benefits
- 16 How to contact us

Legendary performance for today and tomorrow



In 1948, American scientist Alfred Sonntag introduced the world's first molybdenum disulfide (MoS₂) lubricants – MOLYKOTE[®] brand – and began a rich history of customer-driven performance and materials innovation. For more than 70 years, MOLYKOTE[®] has been a trusted partner, helping engineers and manufacturers meet some of the world's toughest technical design and lubrication challenges. Now, with the addition of DuPont's technologies and expertise, we are even better positioned to create solutions for emerging trends.

We continually invest in technology and product innovation to support customers' changing needs. Working side by side with our customers, MOLYKOTE[®] is forging the future of specialty lubrication with:

- A broad range of trusted, technology-driven specialty lubricant chemistries
- Application expertise and technical support from internationally recognized lubrication experts
- Anti-friction coating (AFC) solutions to meet megatrend needs and provide sustainable and efficient solutions
- Innovative combination of tribology and material science for wet and dry lubrication





High-value, high-performance long-term lubrication

Often described as "lubricating paints," MOLYKOTE[®] AFCs contain solid lubricants – rather than coloring pigment – dispersed through carefully selected resin blends and solvents. The choice of raw materials and the concentration of each ingredient are important to the application-based customization of each coating.

MOLYKOTE[®] AFCs form a dry film and optimize friction of metal, plastic and elastomer parts – even under intense loads and harsh operating and environmental conditions.

The coatings are easy to apply by spraying, brushing, dip-spinning, roll-coating or screen printing. After curing, the bonded, dry lubricating film provides durable wear protection with a certain level of corrosion protection and resists dust and contamination.

This makes MOLYKOTE[®] Anti-Friction Coatings ideal for use in dirty, dusty and humid environments and on inaccessible parts that require long-term lubrication. Economical to apply, long-lasting and valued in uses where other lubricants fail, MOLYKOTE[®] AFCs provide:

- Dry, clean lubrication unaffected by dust, dirt and moisture
- Lifetime lubrication without aging, evaporation or oxidation

- Rust prevention without surface treatments (e.g., galvanizing)
- Nonflammable, nonstaining protection on metals, plastics and elastomers
- Controlled film thickness for exact load-bearing capabilities
- Fully effective lubrication, even after prolonged shutdown

MOLYKOTE[®] Anti-Friction Coatings help customers improve safety, reliability and performance by controlling friction and wear, preventing component failures, extending lubrication intervals, and reducing production and operating costs.



Delivering results in tough conditions

Operating principles and conditions

MOLYKOTE[®] Anti-Friction Coatings are particularly effective in boundary friction and mixed friction states, as illustrated in the Stribeck curve (Figure 1). In these states, direct metal-to-metal contact and wear take place because fluid hydrodynamic lubrication cannot be realized.

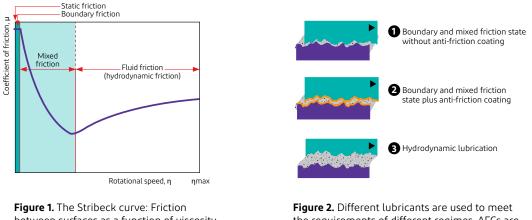


Figure 1. The Stribeck curve: Friction between surfaces as a function of viscosity, speed and load. **Figure 2.** Different lubricants are used to meet the requirements of different regimes. AFCs are particularly effective in boundary and mixed friction states.

In MOLYKOTE[®] AFCs, the solid lubricants are kept on the substrate surface by the bonding force of the resin package so the surfaces are always separated by an effective dry film – whether under very low speeds, oscillating movements or high loads. MOLYKOTE[®] Anti-Friction Coatings also can support hydrodynamic lubrication as an agent to improve running-in. In addition, AFCs provide lubricity in case of hydrodynamic film breakdown.

Typical running-in effect and friction value

Anti-friction coatings generally are applied at 10-20 μ m dry film thickness. Under load, the structure of the film is compacted, producing an extremely smooth surface covering the asperities of the carrier material (Figure 3). Coefficient of friction values of MoS₂-based anti-friction coatings are compared to PTFE-based coatings in Figure 4. The coefficient of friction value of MoS₂-based coatings drops after a short running-in phase.

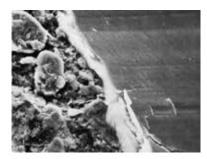


Figure 3. SEM photograph with 1,000x magnification: MoS_2 anti-friction coating before (left) and after (right) load application.

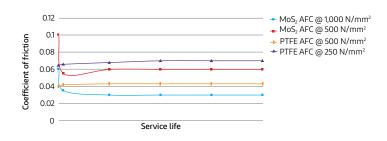


Figure 4. Typical friction values of MoS_{2} - and PTFE-based anti-friction coatings under different loads, measured with the LFW1 test machine – ASTM D2714 method.



Innovating through collaborative application engineering

MOLYKOTE[®] Anti-Friction Coatings offer finetuned solutions enabled by a customer-oriented development process – made possible by our network of global collaboration and technical development centers equipped with the latest tribological and analytical technology. When customers work together with us, they have the full benefit of our:

- Tribology testing capabilities, from standard data sheet test methods to custom-designed test rigs to match specific customer applications
- Equipment to replicate part movement across a wide range of loads, environmental conditions, temperatures and speeds (LETS) to assist with all stages of development – from prototype to production and maintenance
- In-house coating research and development
- Deep knowledge in resin and solid lubricant technology
- Regional experts who translate customer application challenges into measurable lubricant solutions

In addition, we provide support for coating-line designs, process improvements and coating-shop recommendations. Combining DuPont[™] resins with MOLYKOTE[®] lubricant expertise and advanced formulations will help us to develop better solutions for emerging trends and challenges.

Solutions for a wide range of applications

As fail-safe lubricants, MOLYKOTE[®] Anti-Friction Coatings are valued by the world's leading engineers and manufacturers and are trusted for uses where maximum wear endurance is needed in a wide variety of applications – from increasingly electrified, autonomous and energy-efficient vehicles to industrial challenges where functionality, connectivity, safety and sustainability are critical.

Together, we can create lubrication solutions for your specific automotive and industrial applications. The next few pages highlight common application examples of MOLYKOTE[®] Anti-Friction Coatings.







Piston skirt coating

MOLYKOTE® D-10-GBL Anti-Friction Coating MOLYKOTE® D-6024 Anti-Friction Coating MOLYKOTE® PA 744 Anti-Friction Coating

For enhanced durability and emergency lubrication on pistons and piston rings; reduces noise and scuffing while increasing efficiency and fuel economy; screen-printable



Starter motor anchors EX-Do

MOLYKOTE® D-6600 Anti-Friction Coating

Low friction for lifetime durability of metal/metal pairings; suitable for startstop systems





MOLYKOTE® D-6900 Anti-Friction Coating MOLYKOTE® D-7620 Anti-Friction Coating

Improves sealing properties and avoids microseizing at high temperatures to meet Euro 6 norm; enables easier disassembly; designed for coil and roller coating

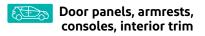




MOLYKOTE® 3400A LF Anti-Friction Coating MOLYKOTE® D-708 Anti-Friction Coating

Long-term lubrication and corrosion protection; not affected by dust





MOLYKOTE® D-96 Anti-Friction Coating MOLYKOTE® D-9630 Anti-Friction Coating

Lifetime anti-noise performance in cases where unfavorable material pairings are combined; when used as a replacement for nonwoven tape, it eliminates squeaks and rattles and represents an economical solution





MOLYKOTE® D-6600 Anti-Friction Coating MOLYKOTE® D-708 Anti-Friction Coating

Low-friction dry lubrication for lifetime durability of metal/metal pairings; nonstaining









Caliper springs and brake clips

MOLYKOTE® D-708 Anti-Friction Coating MOLYKOTE® D-709 Anti-Friction Coating

Dry lubrication of steel springs in caliper brake pad sliding guides; works alongside a dry lubricant as an insulating anti-corrosion coating



Air conditioner swash plates

MOLYKOTE® D-6818 Anti-Friction Coating MOLYKOTE® D-7409 Anti-Friction Coating

Excellent lubrication performance; high wear resistance; efficient processability; excellent chemical resistance



Air conditioner pistons MOLYKOTE® D-6927 Anti-Friction Coating

Excellent lubrication performance; excellent chemical resistance to refrigerant and compressor oil; high wear resistance at mild conditions; efficient processability





MOLYKOTE® D-7409 Anti-Friction Coating MOLYKOTE® 7400 Anti-Friction Coating MOLYKOTE® D-321 R Anti-Friction Coating

High load-carrying capacity for running-in protection of heavily loaded gear sets





MOLYKOTE® D-708 Anti-Friction Coating MOLYKOTE® D-3484 Anti-Friction Coating

Defined, constant friction levels and corrosion protection for bolts, studs and nuts





MOLYKOTE® D-7409 Anti-Friction Coating MOLYKOTE® D-3484 Anti-Friction Coating MOLYKOTE® D-321 R Anti-Friction Coating

Long-life friction reduction for pins (MOLYKOTE® D-7409 Anti-Friction Coating, MOLYKOTE® D-3484 Anti-Friction Coating); reliable lubrication for complete chains (MOLYKOTE® D-321 R Anti-Friction Coating)





Springs

MOLYKOTE[®] D-321 R Anti-Friction Coating MOLYKOTE[®] D-3484 Anti-Friction Coating MOLYKOTE[®] D-7409 Anti-Friction Coating

Friction reduction to eliminate stick-slip and increase efficiency



MOLYKOTE® D-7409 Anti-Friction Coating

Operating efficiency; eliminates stick-slip; high chemical and fluid resistance



👸 General assembly

MOLYKOTE[®] D-321 R Anti-Friction Coating MOLYKOTE[®] 3402-C LF Anti-Friction Coating

Powerful dry-film lubricants for easy assembly of sliding parts; MOLYKOTE® 3402-C LF Anti-Friction Coating additionally offers good corrosion protection; MOLYKOTE® D-321 R Anti-Friction Coating also is available in spray cans



🔊 👸 Rubber and plastic components, such as O-rings and seals

MOLYKOTE® D-9100 Anti-Friction Coating

Translucent dry-film coating for rubber and plastic components; reduces and controls friction, wear and noise; flexible coating withstands part elongation; excellent adhesion; long service life; high productivity and processing speed with UV curing

Product selection

MOLYKOTE®		Substrate			I and an ender		Service	Enviro	nment
Anti-Friction Coating	Metal	Plastic	Elastomer	Pairings ⁽¹⁾	Load-carrying capacity, MPa	Solid lubricant	temperature range, °C	Wet/dry ⁽²⁾	Oil/fuel resistance
D-7409	1			M/M	High	MoS ₂	-70 to 300	Dry	+
D-7620	1			M/M	High	MoS ₂	-70 to 300	Dry	+
3400A LF	✓			M/M	High	MoS ₂	-200 to 430	Dry	+
D-6900	1			M/M	High	MoS ₂	-60 to 700 ⁽³⁾	Dry	+
106	✓			M/M	High	MoS ₂	-70 to 250	Dry	0
D-3484	1			M/M	High	MoS ₂	-70 to 250	Dry	0
D-321 R	✓	1	✓	M/M	High	MoS ₂	-180 to 450	Dry	-
7400	1			M/M	High	MoS ₂	-70 to 200	Dry	-
3402-C LF	1			M/M	High	MoS ₂	-200 to 315	Dry	0
D-10-GBL	1			M/M	Medium	Graphite	-40 to 340	Wet	+
D-6024	1			M/M	Medium	MoS ₂	-40 to 310	Wet	+
PA 744	1			M/M	Medium	MoS ₂	-75 to 300	Wet	+
D-6818	1			M/M	Medium	MoS ₂	-60 to 240	Wet/dry	+
D-6927	1			M/M	Medium	PTFE	-60 to 240	Wet/dry	+
D-7405	1			M/M, M/P	Medium	Synthetic	-70 to 200	Dry	+
D-6600	1			M/M, M/P, M/E	Medium	PTFE	-40 to 260	Dry	+
D-708	✓			M/M, M/P, M/E	Medium	PTFE	-180 to 240	Dry	+
D-709	1			M/M, M/P, M/E	Medium	PTFE	-180 to 240	Dry	+
D-96		✓		P/P, P/M, P/E	Low	PTFE	-40 to 150	Dry	0
D-96 UV		1		P/P, P/M, P/E	Low	PTFE	-40 to 150	Dry	0
D-9630		1		P/P, P/M, P/E	Low	PTFE	-40 to 120	Dry	0
D-9100		1	1	P/P, P/M, P/E, E/P, E/M, E/E	Low	PTFE	-40 to 120	Dry	-

Specification writers: These values are not intended for use in preparing specifications. Please contact your local MOLYKOTE[®] sales representative prior to writing specifications on these products. ⁽¹⁾M = metal; P = plastic; E = elastomer. The first letter listed in each pairing indicates the substrate that is coated with the anti-friction coating.

⁽²⁾Preferred coating conditions.

⁽³⁾Without oxygen present.

Selected coatings for corrosion protection

Type of coated surface	Plane st	eel plate	Edged part					
Pretreatment	Zn-phosphating							
Application method	Spra	iying	Dip-spinning					
MOLYKOTE [®] Anti-Friction Coating	AFC film thickness, µm	Time to red rust, hr	AFC film thickness, µm	Time to red rust, hr				
D-7409	15	250	—	—				
3400A LF	12-15	600	10-12	240				
3402-C LF	10-12	72	—	—				
D-6600	10-12	600	10	360				
D-708	12	600	10-12	240				

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Because corrosion protection performance depends on the geometry of the parts (plane or edged), pretreatment, application process, and film thickness, MOLYKOTE[®] recommends running tests on original parts and industrial application processes before setting specifications.

Friction values and specific properties

MOLYKOTE®			Friction value	!					
Anti-Friction Coating	Conditions ⁽¹⁾	Coefficient of friction ⁽²⁾	Material pairing ⁽³⁾	Tribological contact	@ pressure, MPa	Specific properties			
D-7409	Dry	0.070	M/M	Linear	550	High load-carrying capacity, low friction, oil/fuel resistance			
D-7620	Dry	0.080	M/M	Linear	550	High load-carrying capacity, low friction, oil/fuel resistance			
3400A LF	Dry	0.060	M/M	Linear	550	High load-carrying capacity, low friction, corrosion protection			
D-6900	Dry	0.055	M/M	Linear	550	High load-carrying capacity, low friction, high-temperature resistance			
106	Dry	0.060	M/M	Linear	550	High load-carrying capacity, low friction			
D-3484	Dry	0.065	M/M	Linear	550	High load-carrying capacity, low friction, quick curing schedule			
D-321 R	Dry	0.060	M/M	Linear	550	High load-carrying capacity, low friction, electrical conductivity			
7400	Dry	0.060	M/M	Linear	550	High load-carrying capacity, low friction, water-based, air-curing			
3402-C LF	Dry	0.050	M/M	Linear	550	High load-carrying capacity, low friction, air-curing, corrosion protection			
D-10-GBL	Wet	0.100	M/M	Linear	200	Oil-/fuel-resistant, emergency and wet lifetime lubrication			
PA 744	Wet	0.045	M/M	Point	550	Oil-/fuel-resistant, emergency and wet lifetime lubrication			
D-6024	Wet	0.047	M/M	Linear	180	Oil-/fuel-resistant, emergency and wet lifetime lubrication			
D-6818	Dry	0.060	M/M	Area	2.5	Oil-/fuel-resistant, high durability under harsh conditions			
D-6927	Dry	0.090	M/M	Linear	250	Oil-/fuel-resistant, anti-wear performance at low pressures			
D-7405	Dry	0.090	M/M	Linear	250	Low friction at low/modium processors oil resistance			
D-7405	DIY	0.110	P/M	Point	60	- Low friction at low/medium pressures, oil resistance			
D-6600	Dev	0.065	M/M	Linear	250	Low friction at low/modium processors correction protection			
D-0000	Dry	0.060	M/P	Point	60	- Low friction at low/medium pressures, corrosion protection			
D 700	Dav	0.090	M/M	Linear	250	Low friction at low/medium pressures, corrosion protection, black finish			
D-708	Dry	0.100	M/P	Point	60	Low metion at tow/medium pressures, conosion protection, black innish			
D-709	Day	0.080	M/M	Linear	250	Low friction at low/modium processors correction protection			
D-709	Dry	0.080	M/P	Point	60	- Low friction at low/medium pressures, corrosion protection			
D-96	Dry	0.200	P/P	Area	NA	Lifetime anti-noise, low friction at low/medium pressures			
D-96 UV	Dry	0.200	P/P	Area	NA	Lifetime anti-noise, low friction at low/medium pressures, UV tracing			
D-9630	Dry	0.100	P/P	Linear	4	Lifetime anti-noise, low friction at low/medium pressures, high plastic compatibility			
D-0100	Day	0.700	NBR/M	Doint	2	Ill/ suring low friction at low prossures popericle			
D-9100	Dry	0.500	EPDM/M	Point	Z	UV curing, low friction at low pressures, nonstick			

Specification writers: These values are not intended for use in preparing specifications. Please contact your local MOLYKOTE* sales representative prior to writing specifications on these products. ⁽¹⁾Wet = mixed friction conditions in presence of engine oil; Dry = dry conditions.

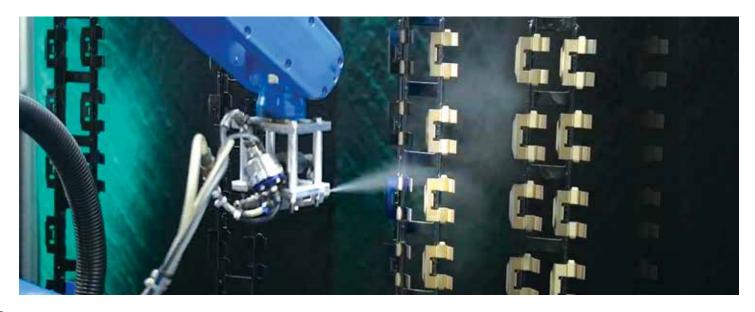
^[2]Because the coefficient of friction is influenced by material pairing, tribological contact, load, speed and temperature, MOLYKOTE* recommends running trials on original parts and components before setting

specifications.
^{DI}M = metal; P = plastic; NBR = nitrile butadiene rubber; EPDM = ethylene propylene diene monomer rubber. The first letter listed in each pairing indicates the substrate that is coated with the anti-friction coating.

Application process

MOLYKOTE [®] Anti-Friction Coating	Application process	Flash point, °C	Curing conditions	Color (dry film)	Surface coverage @ film thickness, m²/kg	Diluent (MOLYKOTE® Thinner unless otherwise noted)
D-7409	Spraying	35	Heat	Dark gray	16 @ 10 µm	7415
D-7620	Coil-coating	40	Heat	Dark gray	17 @ 12 µm	7415
3400A LF	Spraying, dip-spinning	10	Heat	Dark gray	16 @ 10 µm	L-13
D-6900	Coil-coating	10	Heat	Dark gray	21 @ 12 µm	L-13
106	Spraying, dip-spinning	30	Heat	Dark gray	19 @ 10 µm	L-13
D-3484	Spraying, dip-spinning	26	Heat	Dark gray	20 @ 10 µm	L-13
D-321 R	Spraying	23	Air	Dark gray	8 @ 10 µm	L-13
7400	Spraying, dip-spinning	None	Air	Dark gray	15 @ 10 µm	Water
3402 C LF	Spraying	15	Air	Dark gray	12 @ 10 µm	L-13
D-10-GBL	Screen printing	77	Heat	Dark gray	15 @ 20 µm	On request
D-6024	Screen printing	29	Heat	Dark gray	18 @ 15 µm	7415
PA 744	Screen printing	57	Heat	Dark gray	19 @ 15 µm	7415
D-6818	Spraying	44	Heat	Dark gray	17 @ 10 µm	7415
D-6927	Spraying	61	Heat	Dark gray	14 @ 10 µm	7415
D-7405	Spraying, dip-spinning after thinning	50	Heat	Light yellow	30 @ 10 µm	7415
D-6600	Spraying, dip-spinning	26	Heat	Light yellow	20 @ 10 µm	L-13
D-708	Spraying, dip-spinning, dipping	0	Heat	Black	20 @ 10 µm	L-13
D-709	Spraying, dip-spinning	0	Heat	Light gray	20 @ 10 µm	L-13
D-96	Spraying	None	Air	Translucent	23 @ 10 µm	Water
D-96 UV	Spraying	None	Air	Translucent	23 @ 10 µm	Water
D-9630	Spraying	None	Air	Translucent	34 @ 10 µm	Water
D-9100	Spraying	None	UV	Transparent	28 @ 10 µm	Water

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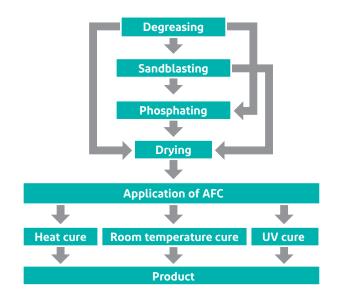


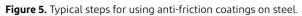
The coating process

To ensure the effectiveness and full service life of MOLYKOTE[®] Anti-Friction Coatings, a proper coating process must be followed (Figure 5). Surface pretreatment plays a key role in coating service life and performance. Depending on the material, this can include processes such as solvent sonication, degreasing, media blasting, detergent washing, phosphating, anodizing, acid washing, e-coating, corona/ plasma treatment and others (Figure 6).

Once the pretreated parts are dry and clean, different methods – varying by part geometry, weight, quantity and coating liquid viscosity – can be used to apply the anti-friction coating, including dip spinning, tumble spraying, HVLP spraying, screen printing, brushing, rolling and coil-coating.

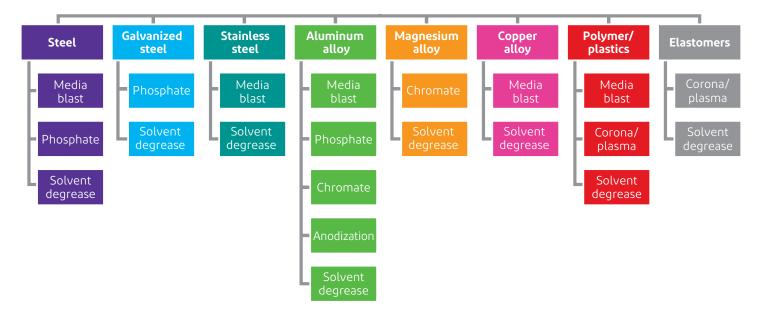
Once coating is applied to the substrate, a curing process is required. Time to cure (from 2 to 90 minutes) and temperature needed (from ambient temperature up to 250°C) can vary, depending on the cure mechanism (heat, air or UV).





Pretreatment methods

Figure 6. Depending on the material, there are many pretreatment methods that can be used to clean the surface and prepare it for coating.



AFCs for automotive application needs

Application	MOLYKOTE® Anti-Friction Coating	Running-in optimization	Emergency lubrication	Corrosion protection	Fuel/oil resistance	Anti-seizing	Stick-slip elimination	Specific benefits
Powertrain								
Pistons	D-10-GBL D-6024 PA 744	1	~		~			
Tappets	D-7409	√	1		1			
O-rings	Rubber: D-9100 Metal: 3400A LF					1	4	
Cylinder head gaskets	D-7620				1	1		Separating layer
Starter motor anchors	D-6600		1	1				
Exhaust manifold gaskets	D-6900				1	1		Microsealing, acid resistance, coolant resistance
Gears	7400 D-7409	1			1			
Bushings	D-7409	✓			1			
Thrust washers	D-7409	✓			1			
Chassis								
Ball joints				✓	1		✓	
Bushings	D-6600			1				
Rods	D-708			✓				
Fasteners				✓				
Spline shafts	7400					✓		
Crash tubes	D-708					✓	✓	
Brake systems	_			1	1	1		
Springs, clips	D-708 D-7405			~		1	✓	Insulation properties
Spindles (EPB)	D-708 D-6600		1	1	1		4	
Exterior		1	1	,				
Closures, lock mechanisms	3400A LF D-708 D-7409			4				Suitable as topcoat for zinc-plating
Sunroof rails, guides	D-708 D-6600			1	1			
Hinges	3400A LF			1			√	
Interior		÷						
Door panels, armrests, consoles, interior trim	D-96 D-96 UV D-9630						~	Air-curing
Rubber/plastic components	D-9100						1	UV-curing
Seat belt components	D-6600			✓			1	Nonstaining
Springs	106 D-3484 D-6600						4	Nonstaining
Spindles	106		1					
HVAC		- I						
Pistons	D-6927		✓		✓			
Swash plates	D-6818		1		1			

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AFCs for industrial application needs

Application	MOLYKOTE [®] Anti-Friction Coating	Running-in optimization	Emergency lubrication	Corrosion protection	Fuel/oil resistance	Anti-seizing	Stick-slip elimination	Assembly aid
Bearings			·					
Sliding bearings	D-6600		✓	1	1	1		
Chains								
Pins	D-7409 D-3484		1				1	
Chains	D-321 R					1		
Gears								
Gears	7400 D-7409	1			1			
Gear racks	D-7409	1			1			
Threaded connections								
Bolts, nuts, studs	D-708 D-3484			1				
Petroleum casing pipes	3402-C LF					1		
Springs								
Cup, helical	D-321 R D-3484 D-7409					*	1	1
Seals		1			1			
Static, dynamic	D-9100					1		✓
Shaft/hub connections								
Shrink discs	3402-C LF D-321 R					1	4	4
Splined shafts	D-7409 D-3484						1	
Other applications								
Telescopic booms	D-7409 D-321 R						1	
Temperature control units of heating systems	D-6600 D-708						1	
Valves, pumps	D-7409				1		1	
General assembly, maintenance	D-321 R	1				1	1	1

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How to contact us



MOLYKOTE[®] solutions are available through a distributor network of more than 3,000 channel partners around the globe. To learn more about our extensive product and service offering and to find a distributor near you, visit **molykote.com**.

MOLYKOTE[®]

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